

Research on inter-connected hidden heritage themes along the Danube and their potential for artistic interventions and touristic development

Review on hidden heritage themes and hidden heritage-related processes along the Danube

Research on hidden heritage as drivers for cultural and development policies

Hidden heritage beyond tourism and conservation - research on hidden heritage as resource for cultural, social and economic innovation

Proposal from	subject	location	country	condition	umbrella term	hist. Topics	era/cent.	key phrase
shipping on the Danube		Ships with cultural significance						
A	Historic shipparade in 1937 by reconstructing the first steamboat "Maria Anna" to Linz	Vienna-Linz	A	intangible, historical narrative		social history	19-20	see subject
A	Collision of the imperial yacht "Adler" in the Strudengau - the Emperor couple is on board	Strudengau	A	intangible, historical narrative		social history	1854	see subject
A	Princess Elisabeth as bride to be on the Danube to her marriage to Vienna	Regensburg - Wien	A	intangible, historical narrative		social history	1854	see subject
A	The turbulent funeral of the heir to the Austrian throne: Franz Ferdinand	Arnstetten	A	intangible, historical narrative		social history	1914	see subject
A	First mentioned fatal ship accident in Strudengau: 926, Freisinger Bishop Dracolfus drowned in the torrential floods	Strudengau	A	intangible, historical narrative		social history	10	see subject
A	historical ship construction and their different use (roman ships, "Tschaiken", Zillen" steamboats, eg.)	along the river course		reconstructions		social history		see subject
A	"Treppelweg" - bath along the Danube to draw ships upstream - and the transportation techniques	along the river course		bicycle trails		social history		see subject
Bridges - the ways above the Danube		Bridges and their social/cultural importance						
A	Nibelungenbridge in the post-war period	Linz	A	conserved	bridge	occupation; social history, architecture - National Socialism	20	Built during the period of th national socialism, the bridge divided the sovjet and the american administered part of Upper Austria
A	Railway bridge Linz	Linz	A	destroyed	bridge	architectural history	19/20	One of the rare and listed iron bridges of the 19th century, it was demolished 2016
A	Reichsbrücke Imperial Bridge Vienna	Wien	A	destroyed	bridge	architectural history social history	19-20	1976 the bridge collapsed, killing one person
A	Danube Bridge(s) around Enns /Mauthausen - examples for the progression of bridge constructions during 500 years	Mauthausen	A	destroyed	bridge	architectural history social history	16-20	the first on on this site was the fourth Danube bridge in the Duchy of Austria, damaged in every flood, and caused to the changing water course the bridge was replaced by different ferries up to the 19th century.
A	Trajan's Bridge		RO	destroyed	bridge	architectural history roman history	1	105 AD first bridge to be built over the lower Danube, only the entrance pillars are now visible
A	Anghel Saligny bridge	Cernavoda	RO	destroyed	bridge	architectural history	19	Listed in the National Register of Historic Monuments, the truss bridge creates an unique ensemble with the new Cernavodă Bridge complex next to it.
A	Truss bridge Mautern (Cars)	Krems/Mautern	A					
A	Truss bridge Krems (Trains)	Krems	A					
A	Most SNP	Bratislava	SK					
A	Esztergom, Bridge	Esztergom	H					
A	New Europe Bridge – Vidin–Calafat	Vidin–Calafat	BG / RO					
BG	The Danube bridge = former Friendship bridge Ruse-Giurgiu	Ruse-Giurgiu	BG / RO	conserved	bridge	architecture, society history	20	one of the only two bridges connecting Romania and Bulgaria. Strategic importance for the Eastern Bloc (inauguration 1954), Generator of national economy, EU - still part of ist strategic infrastructure.
historical industrial architecture - symbols for prosperity of the Danube region								
A	Nuclear power plant Zwentendorf	Zwentendorf	A	conserved	architecture	economic + social history	20	The never started up atomic power station.
A	Former Port of Linz	Linz	A	destroyed	port	economic history	? 19	example for tho former ports, nowadays replaced beause ot the extensions of the cities and the present logistic requirements. >
A	Former Port of Lobau	Lobau/Wien	A		port			
A	Wool-spinning factory	Linz /Upper Austria	A	destroyed	architecture	social + economic history	18-20	It was the first textile factory in Austria in the early times of the industrial age, employing 1791 around 49000 workers mostly in domestic industry

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A	Tabacco factory Hainburg	Hainburg /Lower Austria	A	conserved	architecture	economic + social history	18-20	Set up in the former Minorite monastery end the building is a reference to the great many of vanished industrial buildings
A	Ship mill Orth/Donau (example for mills along the course of the Danube)	Orth/Donau	A	reproduction	architecture	economic + social history	12-20	Ship mills are the oldest mills and were already known to the Romans in the 4th century BC. They have been used on the Danube since the 12th century on.
A	The Renaissance Granery Obermühl	Obermühl	A	conserved	architecture	economic + social history	17	example for the economic strenght of the trade on the Danube, For installation of the Danube power station the two lower floors of the granary were filled, the upper floors today are just more visible.
A	shipyard and crafts enterprise for the historical ships called "Zillen",	Freizell	A	crafts enterprise	toursim	tourism	21	example for the specialization of handcrafts due to the living conditions near the Danube
A	Wooden racks for wood glut in Untermühl	Untermühl	A	destruected	architecture	economic + social + tequique history,	18/19	In older descriptions of the Donaureae, the huge wooden racks at the mouth of the river Great Mills is often mentioned, which caught the wooden blows from the Bohemian Forest to ship them on the Danube to Vienna.
SRB	First power plant in Novi Sad	Novi Sad	SRB	destruected		economic	20	The shabby surroundings, below the main city Boulevard, sidelined from the passersby by greenery, parking and barracks, hides the concrete structure of the cooling device, the only remaining part of the first power plant in Novi Sad. The first power plant enabled in 1932 the work of the cement factory (one of the largest in Europe) It was at the time part of the longest transmission line across the Danube 575 meters long
tollgates - Junctions for trade and communication								
A	Mauthausen a important toll gate and junction for Charges an taxes, cultural exchange like the passage of Crusadors, Emperers...	Mauthausen	A			social +economic history political history	from 10th	toll Gates as source for storytelling events: Friedrich II "Barbarossa" caused the foirst historical major fires passing Mauthausen with his Crusadors.
A	Blocking the Danube with chains for example in Neuhaus	Neuhaus	A	destruected		social +economic history political history	14-19	In historical sources from the 14th to the 19th century, the Danube was repeatedly struck by chains of impressive dimensions.
A	Custums regulation of Raffelstetten	Raffelstetten	A	transcription of the 13th d	historical document	economic + social history	10	An early example for the history of trade in the Danube Region of the Middle Age, the goods and the merchants.
DE	Black Tower - the strongest tower of the old Stone Bridge	Regensburg	DE	destruected-fundamental walls exist underground	tangible/intangible	economic + social history	12	the medieval Stone Bridge of Regensburg , one of the frist bridges crossing the Danube, ist part of the UNESCO World. H. The tower was destroyed in the Napoleonic war and it's remains are burried in the ground.
SRB	Golubac Fortress	Golubac	SRB	reconstructed	tangible/intangible	economic + social history		impressive fortification downhill into the Danube, tumultuous history passing between Turks, Bulgarians, Hungarians, Serbs, and Austrians, until 1867, when it was turned over to the Serbians
SRB	Fish factory Apatin	Apatin	SRB		tangible	economic		(in the Middle of the Danube) near the three border point (Croatia, Hungary, Serbia) is extraordinary archictural building
The Danube and it's transformation								
A	Transformed landscapes - river training - straightening of bays, risky sections in the Strudengau	Struden,	A	transformed	nature	nature		
A	Resettled vilages because of the construction of river power stations for example Untermühl	Untermühl	A		nature		20	
A	The last existing Island in the Strudengau Wörth /St. Nikola and ist importance as natural reserve	Wörth	A		nature			
A	The vanished village St. Peter/Zizlau - and construction of the voestalpine industrial complex	Linz	A	destruected	village	social + economic history National Socialism	20	
A	The Hundsheimer island - and Hundsheim as eponym for a extincded rhino species -	Krems/Mautern	A	conserved	nature	prehistory	rhino: 1,2 Mio. bis 450.000	Example for one of a few islands still existing in this Danube section, and Hundsheim as eponym for a extincded rhino species -
A	Kazan Canyon / Orzowa / LOCK Djerdap 1 / Đerdap national park	Orsova	SRB / RO					
D	The seepage of the Danube near Möhringen	Möhringen	D		nature	natural phenomenon-		the Danube drains completely over 165 days a year and all the water from the source of the Danube flows over the Aachtopf and the Lake Constance to the Rhine and finally into the North Sea
The discovery of the Danube for recreation								
A	First open air bath along the Danube Kritzendorf	Kritzendorf	A	conserved	leisure facility	social history	19/20	Established around 1880, the bath was one oft he first open air swimming and recreation centers in Austria with its heyday in the 1920ies and 30ies.

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A	Roman bathing-house	Haibach/ Danube	A	partially conserved		archeology roman history; Limes social history	3	These relatively small and well-arranged bathing buildings meet all the basic requirements of the Roman bathing culture and are ideal for presentation and mediation
A	Drobeta Turnu Severin / Smile Club	Drobeta Turnu Severin	RO					
A	Silistra / Interesting River-Side Hotel area	Silistra	BG					
A	Fetesti / Club and small river arm	Fetesti	RO					
BG	Park of the Heroes of the National Revival and the Pantheon of the Heroes of the National Revival	Ruse	BG	conserved	recreation / Pantheon	history		"All Saints" multireligious Cemetery for famous Bulgarians , the church was destroyed (but restored 2012) for a Pantheon (architecture like the Vienna Secession) from 1978 for the heroes of the nation liberation struggle,
Personalities								
BG	Andrea Turio - Vienna house	Ruse	BG	conserved	architecture	politics	20	Honorary member of the Revolutionary Committee in Bucharest (RO), for years he was materially supporting the Bulgarian revolutionaries and emigrants, the house is called the most beautiful house in Ruse, with the input of materials from all over the world (1900)
BG	Elias Canetti - Elias Avram Canetti's grandfather house	Ruse	BG	conserved	architecture	literature	19	Nobel laureate for literature, the house built by the grandfather of Elias c. ist used for informal artistic events by the international Canetti society.
BG	The creation of a Jules Pascin house	Vidin	BG	demolished	architecture	Painter	19	expressionist painter, little known that he was born in Bulgaria, as he lived and worked in Paris until his suicide at the age of 45. example for Jewish cultural exchange and migration - east to west
DE	Albert Einstein	Ulm	DE	partially conserved		Scientist	19	Einstein was first married to Mileva Marić from Novi Sad. The house was destroyed in a bomb attack in 1944, the archaeologists have now released a part of the cellar
A	Hidden Original Locations of Joseph Haydn in the region Neusiedler See – Haydn Land and Hayk A							
Migration, Creation, Expulsion								
A	Synagogue Jewish community Linz	Linz	A	destroyed	architecture	Jewish + social history National Socialism	19/20	example for the prosperity of the Jewish communities in the Habsburg Monarchy at the end of the 19th century, and his unfortunate history.
BG	Synagogue Jewish community Vidin	Vidin	BG	partially conserved	architecture	Jewish + social history National Socialism	19/20	Bulgaria's second largest synagogue, 1900: around 2000 Jews, the commitment to restore the monument should turn the building to become a cultural center with multi-functional purpose.
A	Synagogues Jewish communities Vienna	Vienna	A	destroyed	architecture	Jewish history National Socialism social history	19/21	examples for the prosperity of the Jewish communities in the Habsburg Monarchy, at the end of the 19th century, and his unfortunate history.
A	The spirit of "Wiener Moderne"	Vienna	A	immaterial	architecture	cultural and social history, history	19/20	heyday of Viennese culture around 1900 refers especially to the development of modernism in the Austrian capital and its effect on the spheres of philosophy, literature, music, art, design and architecture.
A	Celtic settlements around Linz (Kürnerg, Freinberg, Gründberg)	Linz and its surrounding	A		village	archeology	400 BC	Areas with a concentration of various cultural historical periods
A	barbarian migration in Upper Austria- roots of the population (Bulgarians, Slavs, Bavarians)	Linz and its surrounding	A			archeology, cultural history	400-700	Example for the Danube region as
A	archaeological excavation Lepenski Vir	Lepenski Vir	SRB	partially conserved	architecture	economic + social history	7000 BC	
H	Esztergom Basilika	Basilika	H					
SRB	Neolith Finding in Donja Branjevina	Donja Branjevina, Odza	SRB		archeology		7000 BC	archeological neolith site, female figure statuette of 38 centimeters
SRB	XIX century photographic collection	Novi Sad	SRB	conserved but not musicological processed	photography	tangible	19	not musicological processed collection with historical records of the region/history of photography of the region.
SRB	The Armenian Church	Novi Sad	SRB	destroyed	architecture	tangible	18	
SRB	Civic Hall	Novi Sad	SRB	destroyed	architecture	tangible	19	built 1871, eclectic style, demolished 1892 with the official reasons are listed in a police and sanitation report
SRB	Dundjerski Theatre	Novi Sad	SRB	destroyed		tangible	19	a theater built 1892-95 in a courtyard of a hotel, destroyed by fire 1928, neo-renaissance style
Military defense								
A	Roman fort Oberranna	Oberranna	A	partially conserved	defensive architecture	archeology roman history, Limes social history	3-5	Limes Upper Austria

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A	Tower fortification ring around Linz (archduke Maximilian) specially the tow towers at the Danube banks	Linz	A	partially conserved	defensive architecture	military history architectural history	19	example for fortification project already obsolete when it was finished because of the progress in weaponry. Still visible in the cityscape but neglected.
A	Iron Curtain Memorial Devin	Devin	SK	destroyed (iron curtain)	memorial architecture	Political history + social history	20	commemoration of the hundreds of death persons an impressive memorial > example for the separating aspect of the river, as a part of the Iron curtain.
	Hitler bunker under the main square of Linz	Linz	A	partially conserved	architecture	National Socialism	20	hidden national socialism architecture in the "City of the leader"
	City of Vukovar	Vukovar	HR	damaged town, still holes in the walls of building		Balkan War		
	Београдска тврђава/Fortress of Belgrade	Belgrade	SRB	conserved	architecture			It is the most visited tourist attraction in Belgrade
BG	Baba Vida Fortress	Vidin	BG	conserved	architecture			The best preserved medieval bulgarian fortress, one of the strongest castles in the Balkans, museum, tourist attraction, open air-venue
BG	The Krastata Kazarma	Vidin	BG	conserved	architecture		19	Regional museum complex in a cross shaped army barrack from 1801.
SLO	Borl Castle (Ankenstein)	Cirkulane	SLO	conserved	architecture		12	12th century castle with exceptional strategic position above the Drafa which was an important waterway an dtransport rout to the danube. German transitional concentration camp during WW2
LIMES and Roman + Celtic + Thracian settlements / necropolis								
BG	Almus fortress	Lom	BG	under excavation	archeology		4	ancient, lat antiquity and medieval fortress,
BG	Roman town Ulpia Oescus	Gigen	BG		archeology		2	Among the major towns of the Roman province Moesia Inferior., similar to the other ancient towns as the roman Nove, part of the bulgarian Limes
DE	Heuneburg - Bronze Age Settlement - Celtic City	Herbertigen	DE		archeology		400 BC	oldest named place in Germany, the archeological sitz is currently presented with an museum in a 2 km distance
DE	Roman fort Abusina	Regensburg	DE	conserved	archeology		1	Starting point for the Danube as fluent limes , best excavated roman fort in Southern Germany
HU	The Early Christian Necropolis of Pécs (Sopianae) - Cemetery Chapel and the Painted Double Tomb in Apáca Street.	Pecs	HU	conserved	archeology			Unesco world heritage since 2000
A	Austrian Limes along the Danube		A		archeology			
Religious objects								
BG	The Church of the Holy Trinity	Svishtov	BG	conserved	architecture		19	A 19th century bulgarian Orthodox Church , one of the finest examles of late Bulgarian national Revival church architecture. Projekt: Interactive app
DE	Church St. Peter and surrounding area with different cemeteries	Regensburg	DE			tangible/intangible	19	the park covers a area where a Roman settlement and 5 different cemeteries were situated, Johannes Kepler was buried there, During WW1 and WW2 the area was used for bunkers
Shore-Sites: special Shore Configuration or Qualities which can be interesting for Artists + as an AIR Site								
A	Distributary River Melk	Melk	A					
A	Anabranh Rührsdorf	Wachau	A					
A	Anabranh Loiben	Wachau	A		Interesting infrastructure, shore, Boat and SUP rental			
A	Danube Channel Vienna (Donaukanal)	Vienna	A		second perspective			
A	Original Danube River Path	Dunasziget Area	H					
A	Campsite + Harbour Éden	Near Süttö	H					
A	Visegrád + Danube-Knee	Visegrad – Budapest	H		50 km long danube-island before Budapest			
A	White Islands between Mohac and Apatin	Mohac and Apatin	H / SRB					
A	Zemun Island	Belgrade	SRB					
A	Naselje Obljaga Mare + the entrance of the Kazan Canyon	Donji Milanovac	SRB					
A	Đerdap national park	Donji Milanovac – Turni	SRB / RO					
A	Silistra / Interesting River-Side Hotel area	Silistra	BG					
A	Danube–Black Sea Canal / Canalul Dunăre – Marea Neagră	Cernavodă (Danube) - P	RO					
A	Mila 23	Tulcea	RO					
A	Sulina	Tulcea	RO					
A	Sfântu Gheorghe	Tulcea	RO					
SRB	Boatman street in Almaš quarter	Novi Sad	SRB		intangible	social - boatmen street		Boatmanş street was originally called Swamp street due to characteristics of the terrain of marshland. It was then inhabited by the boatmen, the people who were in charge of work on the scaffolding and the pontoon bridge on the Danube, which connected Novi Sad and Petrovaradin. Unique street consists of several one storey houses diverse in character.
Museum / Art Space / Possible Institution for art-activities and exhibitons / Potential Partners								
A	Monastery Melk	Melk	A		Former exhibition partner „Points of Passage“ / big interest in cont. Art projects			
A	Kunstmeile Krems + ARGE Donauländer	Krems / Niederösterreich	A					

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A	Kulturfabrik Hainburg	Hainburg	A					
A	Danubiana Meulensteen Art Museum	Bratislava	SK					
A	Belgrade Cont. art museum on Save & Danube -Zemun Island	Belgrade	SRB					
A	Research Station for Contemporary Art Perpetuum Mobile	Belgrade	SRB	http://www.perpetuummobile.rs/en/contact/				
A	Elias Canetti Foundation	Ruse	BG					
Point of a special RIVER-feature or a special -behavior								
(Such as outstanding power plants (Dams), old & new harbours, ferrys and permanent doked ships)								
A	Cable ferry (Rollfähre) Spitz	Wachau	A	Allready an art-space / showing a work of "Olafur Eliasson"				
A	Cable ferry (Rollfähre) Weissenkirchen	Wachau	A					
A	Firepolice harbour Krems	Krems	A					
A	Old shipyard in Korneuburg	Korneuburg	A	former performance space of "donaufestival"				
A	Cable ferry (Rollfähre) Klosterneuburg	Vienna	A					
A	Lobau Oil-Habour	Vienna	A	space of various performance projects				
A	Jarovecké Rameno	Bratislava	SK	Big but hidden & abandoned house-boat side arm of danube / perfect for residence infrastrucur				
A	Vodné Dielo Gabčíkovo	Gabčíkovo	SK	Hidden and mindblowing cannal / Amazing architecture / Boats traveling 15m above the „Pusta“				
A	Hydro power plant Gabčíkovo	Gabčíkovo	SK					
A	Old Harbour of Komarno	Komarno	SK					
A	Esztergom, Harbour & Bridge	Esztergom	H					
A	BOTEL	Dunaföldvar	H	Swimming ship as a former space for electro-parties				
A	Shipwrecks, Ships and harbour in the city-center of Baja	Baja	H					
A	Marina Appatin	Appatin	SRB	modern, infrastrucur				
A	Novi Sad harbour & bay area	Novi Sad	SRB					
A	SAVE-River Doking and Harbour situation in Belgrade	Belgrade	SRB					
A	Dokovi kod Ade Ciganlije	Belgrade	SRB					
A	Motor ferry Ram	Ram	SRB					
A	Harbour of Orsova	Orsova	RO					
A	Hydro power plant Đerdap 1 + Đerdap 2	Orsova / Drobeta Turnu	RO / SRB					
A	Baikal Harbour Area + Modern Architecture	Baikal	BG					
A	Ruse harbour and Marina	Ruse	BG					
A	Braila - Interesting ships-doks and wateside buildings	Braila	RO					
A	Tulcea – Interesting ships-doks and wateside buildings	Tulcea	RO	The entrance City to the big Danube-Delta and the facilities for trips into the delta				

Prohaska	A.I.R. Spot - Can be "Upgraded" by presents of artist on site through their activities / Good place for artists and their work	A Austria	conserved
	Proposals from the artist Rainer Prohaska	DE Germany	destructed
	partner and associated partner proposals	H Hungary	partially conserved
		SLO Slovenia	reproduction
		RO Romania	
		BG Bulgaria	
		SK Slowakia	
		SRB Serbia	